

Manual Installation of SAP Extractor



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Related pages:

Manual SAPEX Installation

Local vs Remote Kiuwan Analysis

To analyze ABAP code with the Kiuwan Solutions, the source code and information from the SAP system need to be exported before they can be analyzed.



Once the source code is exported, the Kiuwan Solutions let you implement two different approaches on the **location where the ABAP code is analyzed**.

- To execute Kiuwan analyses within the SAP server (**local**), or
- To execute analyses from an external server (**remote**)

Depending on your approach, the installation takes different steps.

We will use the terms **local** and **remote** for specific installation steps, and **both** for common (mandatory) steps.

SAPEX Installation Files



SAPEX installation files are contained in **sapex_abap_code.zip**, located in the `$(AGENT_HOME)/resources/abap` directory of your Kiuwan Local Analyzer installation.

Please visit [Kiuwan Local Analyzer](#) for further help on Kiuwan Local Analyzer.

The following table lists contents of **sapex_abap_code.zip**

File	Behaviour	Notes
Programs:		
ZKW_SAPEX_CODE	Export source code	Exports to local or remote directory

ZKW_SAPEX_ME TADATA	Export SAP information	Exports to local or remote directory
ZKW_ANALYSIS	Analyzes source code (after optional previous export) in SAP system	
RFC-enabled Function modules:		
ZKW_SAPEX_CO DE_RPC	Export source code	Needed by sapexCode.xmlremote script
ZKW_SAPEX_ME TADATA_RPC	Export metadata	Needed by sapexMetadata.xmlremote script
ZKW_SAPEX_LO ADFILE_RPC	For downloading an exported file	Needed by sapexCode.xmlremote script
ZKW_SAPEX_RM DIR_RPC	For removing directories where source code is exported	
ZKW_SAPEX_RM DIR_CHECK	Security check for RMDIR calls	
Classes:		
ZKW_CL_*, ZKW_CX_*	Support classes	Add them using class builder or Eclipse ADT
ZCL_IM_KW_BAD I_REQ_CHECK	Implementation BAdI for CTS_REQUEST_CHECK	Sample BAdI for automated audit before release of a transport request



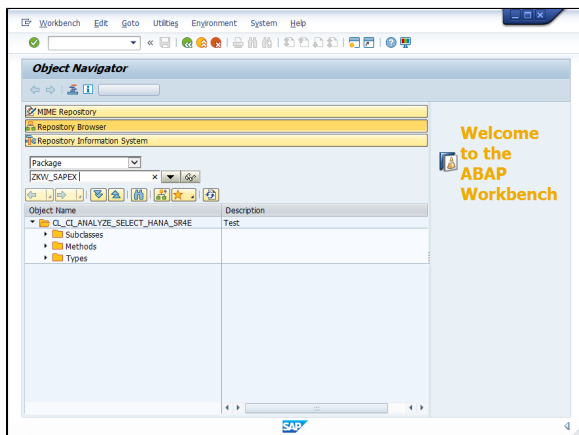
- Note 1: It is recommended to **create a package named ZKW_SAPEX** to hold all entities created for SAPEX.
- Note 2: You may use ABAP Workbench / ABAP Editor or Eclipse-based ABAP Development Tool to create the SAPEX elements from the provided code.
- Note 3: **Remember to activate all ABAP elements installed, to enable the execution.**

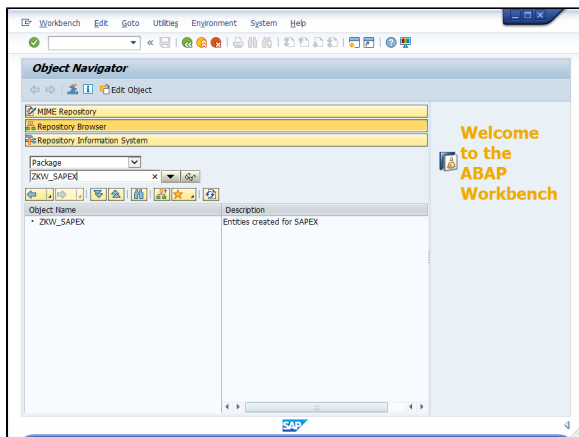
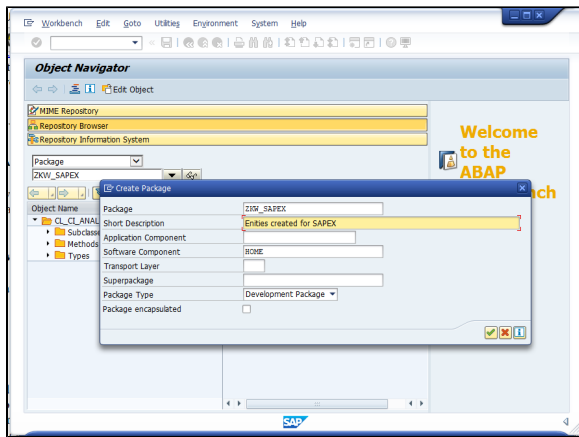
Common Installation steps for Local and Remote scenarios

1.Create ZKW_SAPEX package

It is recommended to create a package named **ZKW_SAPEX** to hold all entities created for SAPEX.

To create the **ZKW_SAPEX** package you can use the transaction **SE80** as follows:

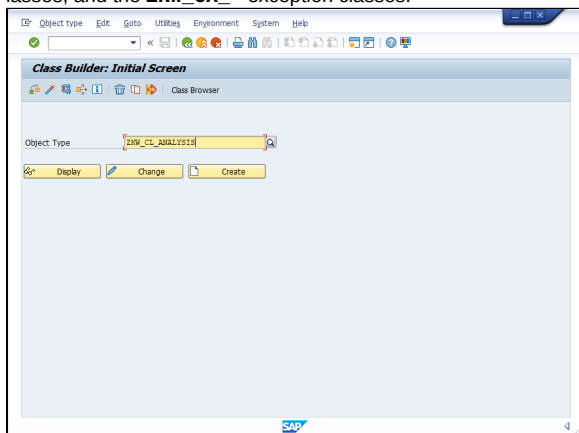


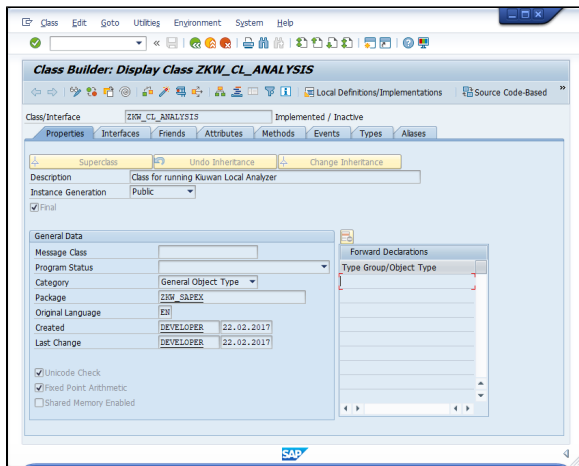


After creating the ZKW_SAPEX package, you can follow the next steps.

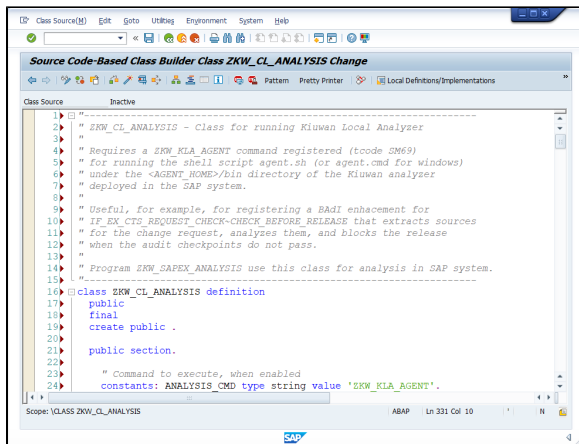
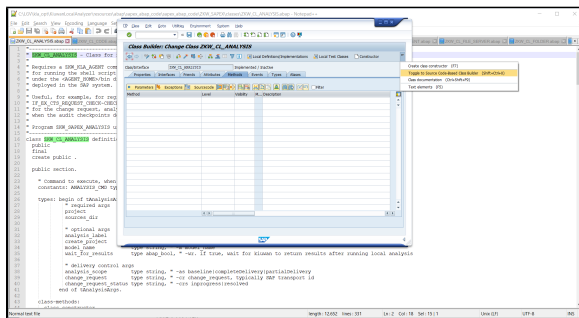
2.Install support classes

Using the Class Builder (transaction **SE24**) in source code mode, create and activate all the **ZKW_CL_*** classes, and the **ZKW_CX_*** exception classes.

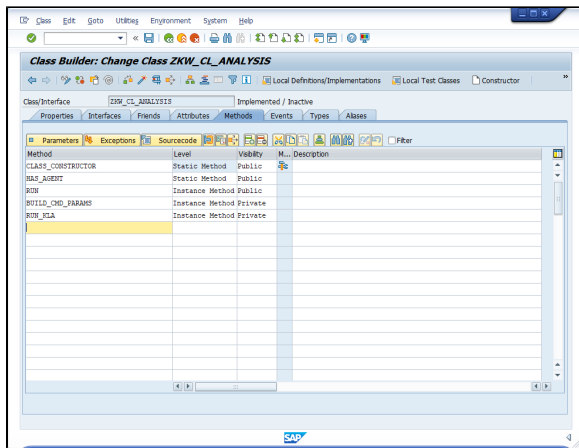




Toggle to **Source Code - Based Class Builder** and paste the content of the source file (substituting any previous content).

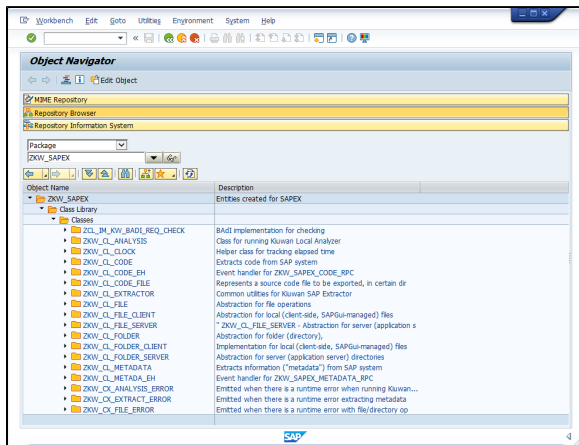


Switch back to **Form-Based Class Builder** to see the complete class.



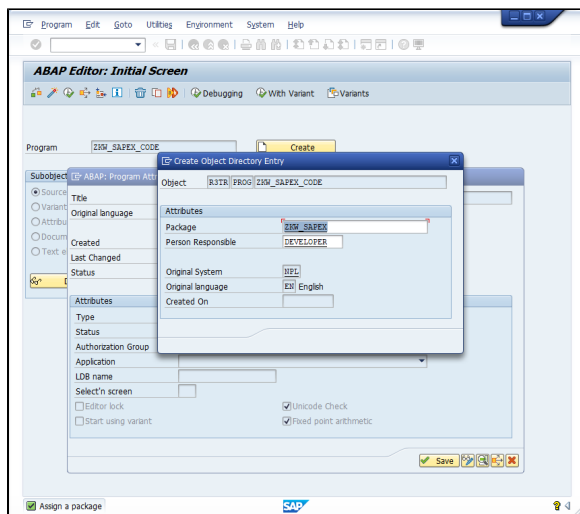
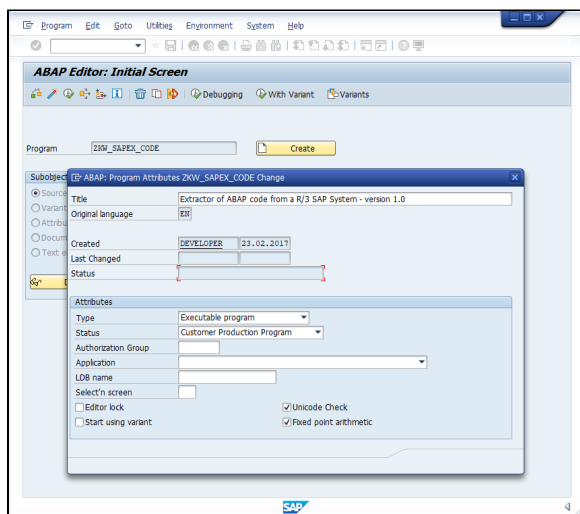
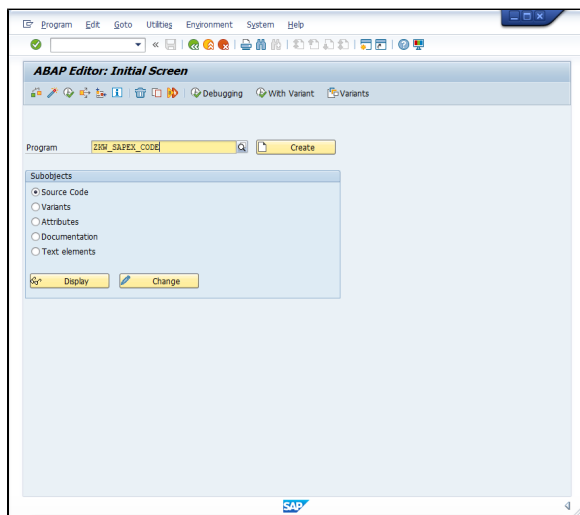
Do not forget to **Activate every class after creation.**

After importing all the classes you will see them under the **ZKW_SAPEX** package:

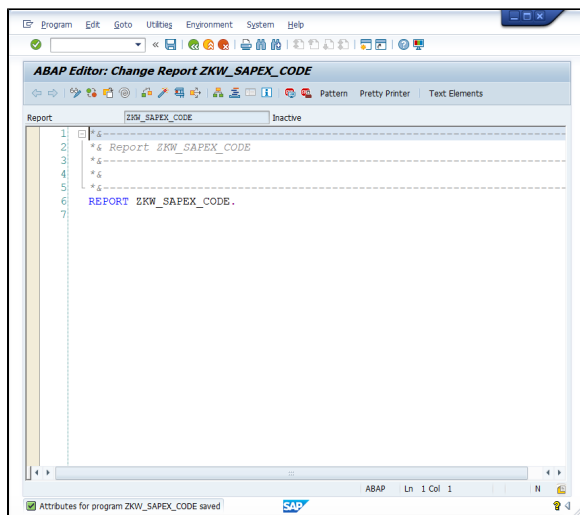


3.Install source code extraction programs

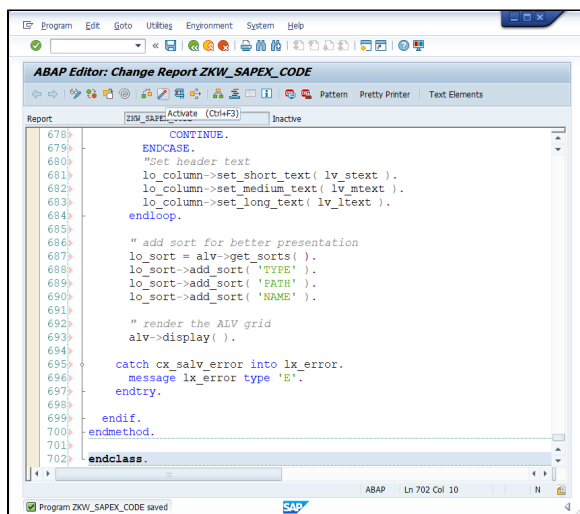
Using the ABAP Editor (transaction **SE38**), create the **ZKW_SAPEX_CODE** and **ZKW_SAPEX_METADATA** programs



Open the **Source** view.

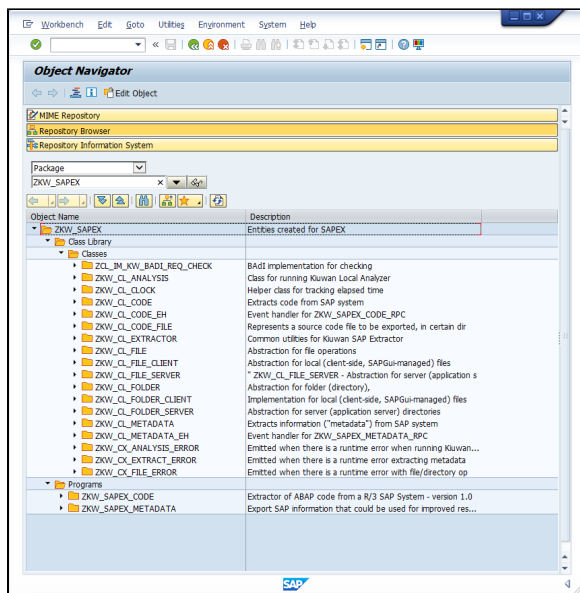


and paste the source code provided by SAPEX.



After saving, you will see all the SAPEX objects.

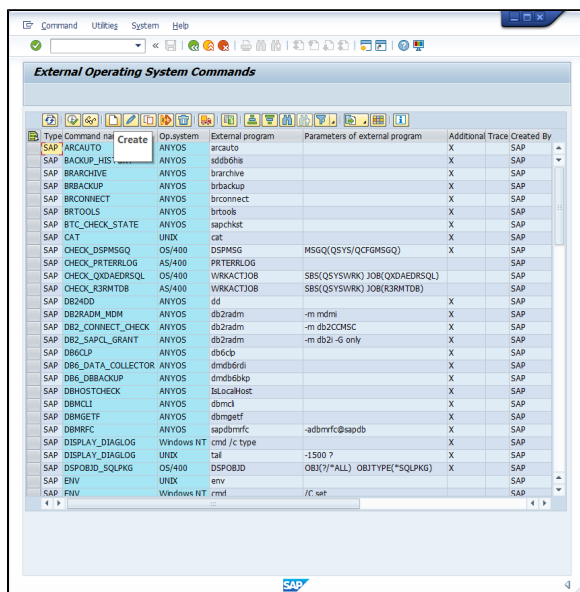
Do not forget to activate all the created objects.



4. Create OS commands (ZKW_MKDIR and ZKW_RMDIR)

Using transaction **SM69**, create the following OS commands:

- **ZKW_MKDIR**
- **ZKW_RMDIR**



ZKW_MKDIR

Used for creating directories in the SAP system:

- `mkdir -p ?` for Unix
- `cmd /c mkdir ?` for Windows

Note: The command configured must create all intermediate directories.

Create an External Command

Command

Command Name: ZKW_RMDIR

Operating System: Linux

Type:

Create and Last Change

Created By:

Last Changed By:

Definition

Operating System Command: rmdir

Parameters for Operating System Command: -p ?

☒ Additional Parameters Allowed

☐ Trace

Check Module:

ZKW_RMDIR

Used for deleting a directory and all its contents in the SAP system:

- `rm -rf ?` for Unix
- `cmd /C rmdir /s /q ?` for Windows.

Create an External Command

Command

Command Name: ZKW_RMDIR

Operating System: Linux

Type:

Create and Last Change

Created By:

Last Changed By:

Definition

Operating System Command: rm

Parameters for Operating System Command: -rf ?

☒ Additional Parameters Allowed

☐ Trace

Check Module: ZKW_SAPEX_RMDIR_CHECK



To ensure that a proper `rmdir` command is selected, **register the ZKW_SAPEX_RMDIR_CHECK** to avoid security issues.

This ensures that the command is one of the allowed RMDIR commands, and that the target directory is either sapex code or metadata directories, or a raw subdir under these directories.



ZKW_RMDIR performs a recursive deletion!

To avoid unintended deletions, be sure the target directory does not contain directories out of the SAPEX code/metadata directories.

The result of creating the commands should be similar to the following:

External Operating System Commands						
Type	Command name	Operating system	Name of external program	Parameters	Check module	Adc
Custom...	ZKW_RMDIR	Linux	rm	-f ?	ZKW_SAPEX_RMDIR_CHECK	X
Custom...	ZKW_RMDIR	WINDOWS NT	cmd	/C rmdir /s /q ?	ZKW_SAPEX_RMDIR_CHECK	X
Custom...	ZKW_MKDIR	Linux	mkdir	-p ?		X
Custom...	ZKW_MKDIR	WINDOWS NT	cmd	/C mkdir ?		X

Installation steps for Local scenario

1. Install Programs to execute Local Analysis

If you decide to use the local approach:

- Install [Kiuwan Local Analyzer](#) in the SAP system, and
- Using the ABAP Editor (transaction **SE38**), create and activate **ZKW_ANALYSIS** program

It is recommended to use a <DIR_HOME>/sape4k/k1a directory for the Kiuwan Local Analyzer.

2. Create OS command to launch the analysis (ZKW_KLA_AGENT)

Used for launching the Kiuwan Local Analyzer script.

This OS command will be used by ZKW_ANALYSIS program and CTS_REQUEST_CHECK BAdI implementation.

Use :

- <PATH_TO_KLA>/bin/agent.sh (Unix), or
- <PATH_TO_KLA>\bin\agent.cmd (Windows)

as the name of the **Operating System Command** parameter in transaction **SM69**.

Change Command "ZKW_KLA_AGENT" for "Linux"	
Command Command Name ZKW_KLA_AGENT Operating System Linux Type Customer	
Create and Last Change Created By DEVELOPER Created On 22.02.2017 16:22:12 Last Changed By DEVELOPER Last Changed On 22.02.2017 16:22:12	
Definition Operating System Command /usr/sap/NPL/D00/work/sape4k/kb/KiuwanLocalAnalyzer/bin/agent.sh Parameters for Operating System Command ☒ Additional Parameters Allowed ☐ Trace Check Module	

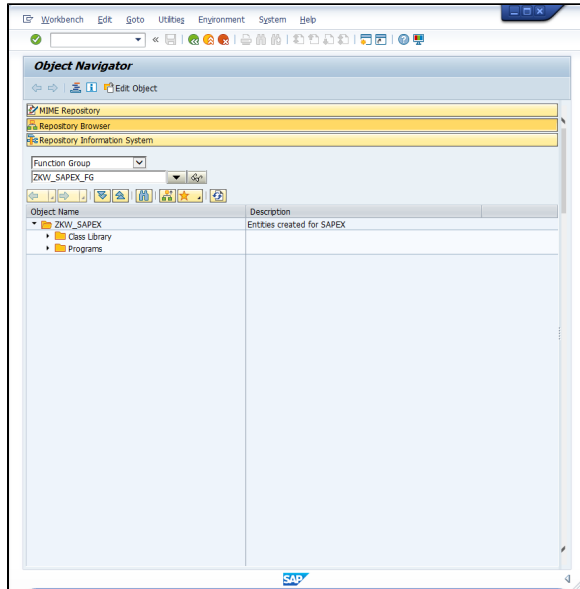
Installation steps for Remote scenario

Configure remote scripts

1. Install RFC-enabled function modules

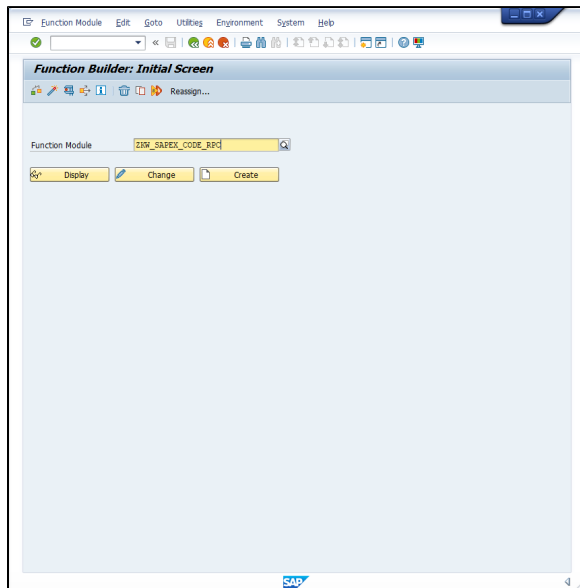
To run the SAPEX scripts from a remote host (where KLA is deployed), the **ZKW_SAPEX_*_RPC** function modules should be created using Function Builder (transaction **SE37**).

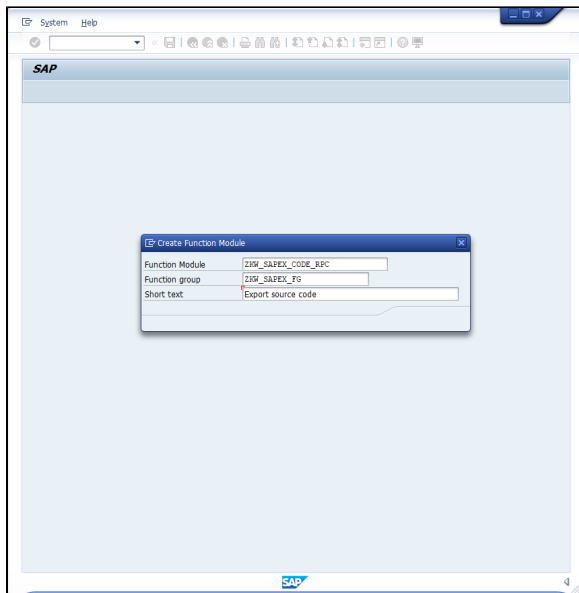
To create the ZKW_SAPEX_FG function group you can use transaction **SE80** as follows:
Before creating the function modules, it is recommended to create the ZKW_SAPEX_FG function group.



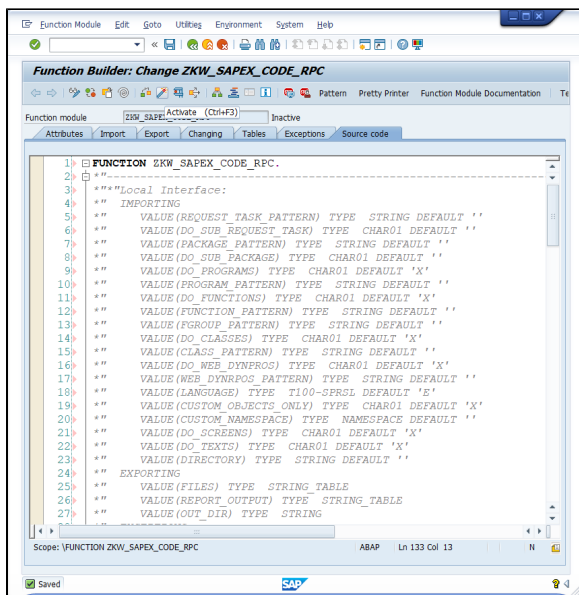
After creating the ZKW_SAPEX_FG function group, **create a Function Module for every ZKW_SAPEX_*_RPC** function modules included in **\$(AGENT_HOME)/resources/abap/.../ZKW_SAPEX_FG/functions**

Use **Function Builder** (transaction **SE37**) as follows:

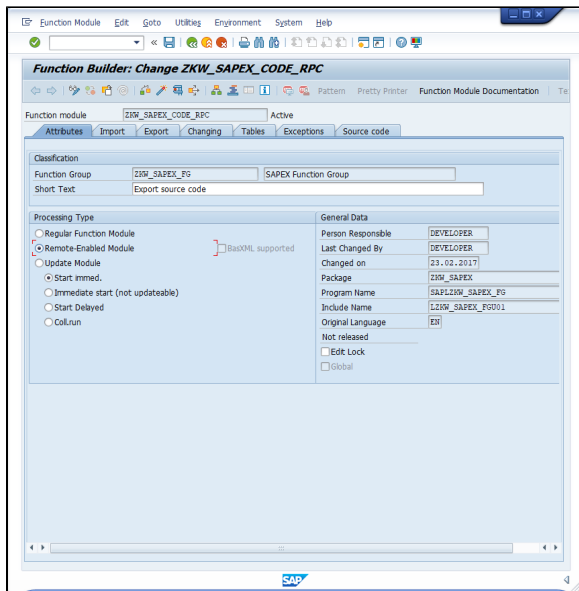




After created, go to the **Source Code** tab and paste the content of the associated file.



Make sure that all functions terminated with **_RPC** are marked as RFC-enabled, as they will be called remotely from the SAPEX scripts.



Click **Save**.

2. Install SAP JCo Connector library

Remote scripts use SAP JCo Connector to remotely connect to the SAP server.

SAP JCo Connector must be installed in the remote containing the SAPEX remote scripts that will execute the Kiuwan Local Analyzer.

Full details for installing SAP JCo library

Download SAP JCo from [SAP Service Marketplace Connectors](#) - **you need service-marketplace access for it**.

Once you have downloaded the corresponding package for your operating system, install it.

- **Windows:** There are different distribution packages for various JRE versions and hardware processors available:

file	platform
sapjco3-ntintel-3.0.8.zip	for a 32-bit JRE running on a 32- or 64-bit AMD or INTEL x86 or a 64-bit INTEL Itanium processor
sapjco3-ntia64-3.0.8.zip	for a 64-bit JRE running on a 64-bit INTEL Itanium processor
sapjco3-ntamd64-3.0.8.zip	for a 64-bit JRE running on a 64-bit AMD or INTEL x86 processor

Before installing JCo, please install the latest Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 C/C++ runtime libraries, as described in note 684106.

To install JCo for Windows unzip the appropriate distribution package into an arbitrary directory `sapjco3-install-path`.

Do not copy the `sapjco3.dll` in the `WINDIR\system32` nor into the `WINDIR\SysWOW64` directory. This will break the operability of other JCo versions that are already installed on the same system. Furthermore, you would risk that the current installation also would not work anymore if the `sapjco3.dll` gets replaced in the respective Windows system directory in the future.

- **Linux:** There are different distribution packages for various JRE versions and hardware processors available:

file	platform
------	----------

sapjco3-linuxintel-3.0.8.tgz	for a 32-bit JRE running on a 32- or 64-bit AMD or INTEL x86 processor
sapjco3-linuxia64-3.0.8.tgz	for a 64-bit JRE running on a 64-bit INTEL Itanium processor
sapjco3-linuxx86_64-3.0.8.tgz	for a 64-bit JRE running on a 64-bit AMD or INTEL x86 processor
sapjco3-linuxppc64-3.0.8.tgz	for a 64-bit JRE running on a 64-bit PowerPC processor
sapjco3-linuxs390x-3.0.8.tgz	for a 64-bit JRE running on a 64-bit IBM eServer zSeries processor

To install JCo for Linux, copy the appropriate distribution package into an arbitrary directory `sapjco3-install-path`. Next, change to the installation directory:

```
cd sapjco3-install-path
```

and extract the archive:

```
tar zxvf sapjco3-linux*3.0.8.tgz
```

3.Configure SAPEX scripts in Kiuwan Local Analyzer

The last step is to configure the scripts used for the scripts in KLA for remote extraction.



Scripts for extracting source code (*sapexCode.xml*) and metadata (*sapexMetadata.xml*) use following configuration files:

- *sapex.properties*
- *sapexCode.properties*
- *sapexMetadata.properties*

You can find configuration files at `$(AGENT_HOME)/conf/sapex` directory of your Kiuwan Local Analyzer installation directory.

As an alternative, you may use the extractor programs provided in the SAP system, and then either transfer the results to the system where the KLA is deployed, or directly run the KLA in the target SAP system (in particular, when an automated audit should be performed before releasing a transport request /task).

Please note that the extraction programs for code / metadata allows you to specify a local directory (in the user host) where exported contents will be saved.

If the extract operations will be performed manually, remote extraction scripts are not needed.

Please visit [SAP Extractor- Remote use - Appendix Configuration Files](#) for further information.

Test SAPEX installation

Once completed, you may test the installation:

- You may run the [run the extraction programs in SAP](#) to check if programs and their dependencies are active.
- If the remote sapex was configured, [run command line scripts](#) to ensure that the connection properties and extraction filters work.